

FILED
BILLINGS DIV.

2010 APR 20 AM 11 57

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

PATRICK E. DUFFY, CLERK
BY _____

FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA

LOGGED

APR 09 2010

DEPUTY CLERK

By PATRICK E. DUFFY, CLERK
DEPUTY CLERK, MISSOULA

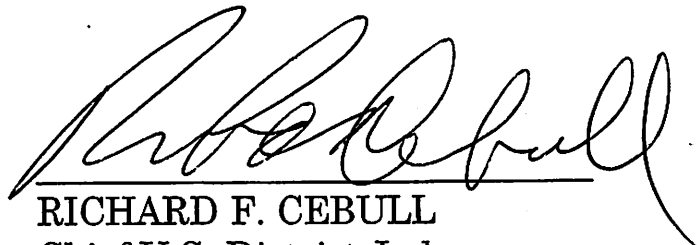
**IN THE MATTER OF
SCHEDULE OF COLLATERAL
FORFEITURE FOR THE
UNITED STATES FISH AND
WILDLIFE SERVICE**

**ORDER ADOPTING
UNIFORM COLLATERAL
FORFEITURE SCHEDULE
FOR MISDEMEANOR
OFFENSES COMMITTED
WITHIN THE
JURISDICTION OF THE
UNITED STATES FISH
AND WILDLIFE SERVICE
IN THE DISTRICT OF
MONTANA**

IT IS ORDERED that the attached Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule and Wildlife Property Forfeiture Order of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service are effective as of the date of this Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule and Wildlife Property Forfeiture Order supersedes all previous Forfeiture of Collateral Schedules and Wildlife Property Forfeiture Orders adopted in the District of Montana for misdemeanor offenses under the jurisdiction of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service.

DATED this 20th day of April, 2010.


RICHARD F. CEBULL
Chief U.S. District Judge

CC: DIC'S
AUSA
Fed. Def.

KRIS A. MCLEAN
Assistant U.S. Attorney
U.S. Attorney's Office
P.O. Box 8329
Missoula, MT 59807
105 E. Pine, 2nd Floor
Missoula, MT 59802
Phone: (406) 542-8851
FAX: (406) 542-1476
Email: Kris.Mclean@usdoj.gov

ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FILED
APR 09 2010
By **PATRICK E. DUFFY, CLERK**
DEPUTY CLERK, MISSOULA

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA

IN THE MATTER OF
SCHEDULE OF
COLLATERAL FORFEITURE
FOR THE UNITED STATES
FISH AND WILDLIFE
SERVICE

MOTION FOR ORDER
ADOPTING UNIFORM
COLLATERAL FORFEITURE
SCHEDULE FOR
MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES
COMMITTED WITHIN THE
JURISDICTION OF THE
UNITED STATES FISH AND
WILDLIFE SERVICE IN THE
DISTRICT OF MONTANA

The United States of America moves the Court for an order
adopting the attached Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule and Wildlife

Property Forfeiture Order for misdemeanor offenses under the jurisdiction of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service in the District of Montana. The United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) is charged with the duty of managing, regulating, and protecting hundreds of species in the District of Montana. USFWS also is charged with the duty of enforcing numerous federal laws in the District of Montana.

It has been nine years since these schedules were last revised and updated. The passage of time and the decision to increase penalties to discourage illegal activity in the District of Montana prompted the agency to draft the attached revised collateral forfeiture schedule and wildlife property forfeiture order. The schedule was prepared after consultation with the field office special agents and a comparison of similar violations of other agencies.

Based upon the foregoing, the United States respectfully requests that the attached Forfeiture of Collateral Schedule and Wildlife Property Forfeiture Order be adopted in the District of Montana.

DATED this 5th day of April, 2010.

MICHAEL W. COTTER
United States Attorney



KRIS A. MCLEAN
Assistant U.S. Attorney

FORFEITURE OF COLLATERAL SCHEDULE

United States Fish and Wildlife Service

NOTE: Due to the increased liability and potential severity for environmental degradation posed by organized commercial activities, collateral amounts for violations listed herein, shall be doubled for corporations, businesses, partnerships, hunting clubs, and other organizations committing such violations.

VALUE = The current established replacement value of animals or plants as listed in Appendix 1.

WILD EXOTIC BIRD CONSERVATION ACT

16 USC 4904(a)(1)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. exotic bird species listed as category B by CITES Convention.</i>	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 4904(c)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. any exotic bird species listed in any Appendix to CITES.</i>	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 4901(a)(1)(A)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. exotic bird in violation of prohibition, suspension, or quota on importation under Act.</i>	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 4910(a)(1)(B)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. exotic bird listed as approved species if bird was not bred from qualifying facility.</i>	\$ 250.00+(V)
16 USC 4910 (a)(1)(C)	<i>Knowingly, violate any regulation of Act.</i>	\$ 250.00+(V)

ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

ENDANGERED AND THREATENED FISH OR WILDLIFE

16 USC 1538(a)(1)(A)	<i>Knowingly, import/export any endangered fish or wildlife into or from U.S.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1538(a)(1)(B)	<i>Knowingly, take any endangered fish or wildlife within U. S. or territorial U. S. sea.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1538 (a)(1)(C)	<i>Knowingly, take endangered fish or wildlife on high sea.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1538(a)(1)(D)	<i>Knowingly, possess, sell deliver, carry, transport, or ship endangered fish or wildlife taken in violation of (B) or (C).</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)

- 16 USC 1538(a)(1)(E) *Knowingly, deliver, receive, carry, transport, or ship in interstate or foreign commerce in commercial activity endangered fish or wildlife.* \$ 1000.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(1)(G) *Knowingly, violate any ESA regulation for endangered or threatened fish or wildlife.* \$ 1000.00+(V)

ENDANGERED AND THREATENED PLANTS

- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(A) *Knowingly, import/export endangered plant into or from U. S.* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(B) *Knowingly, remove and reduce to possession, maliciously damage, destroy, endangered plant from areas under federal jurisdiction.* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(B) *Knowingly, remove, cut, dig up, damage, destroy endangered plant in violation of State law, regulation or State criminal trespass law.* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(C) *Knowingly, deliver, receive, carry, transport, ship in interstate or foreign commerce in commercial activity, endangered plant.* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(D) *Knowingly, sell or offer for sale in interstate or foreign commerce endangered plant.* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(a)(2)(E) *Knowingly, violate ESA regulation for endangered or threatened plant.* \$ 500.00+(V)

ENDANGERED SPECIES CONVENTION
(CITES)

- 16 USC 1538(c)(1) *Knowingly, engage in trade or possess specimens traded contrary to provisions of Convention.* \$1000.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(d)(1) *Knowingly, import/export fish or wildlife commercially without permission from Secretary (License).* \$ 500.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(e) *Knowingly, import/export fish, wildlife, or plant without filing a Wildlife Declaration (Form 3-177).* \$ 250.00+(V)
- 16 USC 1538(f) *Knowingly, import/export fish, wildlife, or plant except at designated port, except with non-designated port permit.* \$ 250.00+(V)

16 USC 1538(g)	<i>Knowingly, attempt or solicit another to commit or cause to be committed</i>	<i>Same as defined offense in this section</i>
----------------	---	--

MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT

16 USC 1372 (a)(1)	<i>Knowingly, take marine mammal on high seas by person subject to U.S. jurisdiction.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (a)(2)(A)	<i>Knowingly, take marine mammal in water or on land under the jurisdiction of the U.S.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (a)(2)(B)	<i>Knowingly, use any port, harbor, or other place under U.S. jurisdiction for any purpose in any way connected with the taking or importation of marine mammal products.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (a)(3)	<i>Knowingly, possess marine mammal or product from marine mammal taken in violation of this title.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372(a)(4)	<i>Knowingly, transport, purchase, sell, or offer to purchase or sell any marine mammal or products.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (a)(5)	<i>Knowingly, fishing in contravention of any regulations or limitations issued by the Secretary for that fishery.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (b)(1)	<i>Knowingly, import into U.S. any marine mammal which was pregnant at time of take.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (b)(2)	<i>Knowingly, import into U.S. any marine mammal which was nursing at time of take or less than eight months old.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (b)(3)	<i>Knowingly, import into U.S. marine mammal which is designated by the Secretary as a depleted species.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (b)(4)	<i>Knowingly, import into the U.S. marine mammal which was taken in a manner deemed inhumane by the Secretary.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (c)(1)(A)	<i>Knowingly, import into the U.S. any marine mammal taken in violation of this title.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (c)(1)(B)	<i>Knowingly, import into the U.S. any marine mammal taken in violation of law of another country.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 1372 (c)(2)(A)	<i>Knowingly, import into the U. S. any marine mammal product if import into into U. S. is unlawful under paragraph (1).</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)

16 USC 1372 (c)(2)(B) *Knowingly, import into the U. S. any marine mammal product if sale in commerce of such product in the country of origin is illegal.* \$ 1000.00+(V)

16 USC 1372 (c)(3) *Knowingly, import into U. S. any fish if caught by persons subject to U.S. and in an illegal manner proscribed by Secretary.* \$ 1000.00+(V)

AIRBORNE HUNTING ACT

16 USC 742j-1(a)(1) *Shoot or attempt to shoot from aircraft, bird, fish, or animal.* \$ 1000.00+(V)

16 USC 742j-1(a)(2) *Use aircraft to harass bird, fish, or other animal* \$ 1000.00

16 USC 742j-1(a)(3) *Knowingly, participates using aircraft in (a)(1) or (a)(2).* \$ 1000.00+(V)

MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT

16 USC 703 *Take, pursue, hunt, capture, kill, or attempt thereof, sale, barter, purchase, or offer thereof, ship, deliver, import, export or cause to be thereof any migratory bird without authorization.* \$ 350.00+(V)

16 USC 704 (b)(1) *Knowingly or reasonably should know, take migratory game bird by aid of bait, on or over any baited area.* \$ 500.00+(V)

16 USC 704 (b)(2) *Knowingly, places or direct the placement of bait on adjacent an area for purpose of inducing or allowing person to take or attempt to take migratory game bird.* \$2000.00+(V)

16 USC 705 *Ship, transport, or carry from in interstate or other foreign commerce, any bird, part, nest, egg thereof, captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported, or carried contrary to law of the place where captured, killed, taken, shipped, transported, or carried.* \$ 250.00+(V)

BALD AND GOLDEN EAGLE PROTECTION ACT

16 USC 668(a) *Knowingly, without permit, take, possess, sell, purchase, barter, offer to sell, purchase, barter, transport, export or import bald or golden eagles live or dead, parts thereof, egg or nest.* \$1000.00+(V)

RECREATION ACT

16 USC 460k *Public recreation use shall be permitted only to the extent that it is practicable and not inconsistent with other previously authorized federal operation and that none of the refuges, hatcheries, game ranges, and other* \$ 100.00

conservation areas shall be used for those forms of recreation that are not directly related to the primary purposes and functions of the individual areas.

NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE SYSTEMS
ADMINISTRATION ACT

16 USC 668dd(C)	<i>No person shall knowingly disturb, injure, cut, burn, remove, destroy, or possess any real or personal property of the U.S. including natural growth, in any area of the System; or take or possess any fish, bird, mammal, or other wild vertebrate or invertebrate animals or part of nest or egg thereof within any such area; or enter, use or otherwise occupy any such area for any purpose; unless such activities are performed by persons authorized to manage such area, or unless such activities are permitted either under subsection (d) of this section or by express provision of the law, proclamation, executive order, or public land order establishing the area or amendment thereof.</i>	<u>CLASS A</u> <u>MISDEMEANOR</u> \$ 500.00+(V)
		<u>CLASS B</u> <u>MISDEMEANOR</u> \$ 250.00+(V)

AFRICAN ELEPHANT CONSERVATION ACT

16 USC 4223(1)	<i>Knowingly, import raw ivory from any country other than an ivory producing country.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 4223(2)	<i>Knowingly, export raw ivory from the U.S.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 4223(3)	<i>Knowingly, import raw or worked ivory exported from ivory producing country in violation of CITES or that country's law.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 4223(4)	<i>Knowingly, import worked ivory other than personal effects from any country unless certified ivory derived from legal sources.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)
16 USC 4223(5)	<i>Knowingly, import raw or worked ivory from any country in which moratorium is in effect.</i>	\$ 1000.00+(V)

LACEY ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1988

16 USC 3372(a)(1)	<i>Knowingly, import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase fish, wildlife, or plant taken or possessed in violation of any law, treaty or regulation of the U. S. or Indian Tribal law.</i>	\$1500.00(C)+(V) \$ 500.00+(V/NC) - Big Game \$ 250.00(NC) -All Other
16 USC 3372(a)(2)(A)	<i>Knowingly, import, export, transport, sell, receive, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce fish or wildlife taken, possessed transport, or sold in violation of any law or</i>	\$1500.00(C)+(V) \$ 500.00+(V/NC) -Big Game

V=Value, E=Endangered, T=Threatened, C=Commercial, NC=Non-commercial, M/A=Mandatory Appearance

	regulation of a state or foreign law. <u>EXCEPT</u> import violation for fish involving no species identification, block frozen, or no license.	\$ 100.00(NC) -Fish \$ 250.00(NC) -All Other
16 USC 3372(a)(2)(B)	Knowingly, import or export, transport, sell, received, acquire, or purchase in interstate or foreign commerce any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state.	\$1500.00 (C)+(V) \$ 500.00+(V/NC)
16 USC 3372(a)(3)(A)	Knowingly, within special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the U. S. possess any fish or wildlife taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state, foreign law or Indian Tribal law.	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(a)(3)(B)	Knowingly, within special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the U. S possess any plant taken, possessed, transported, or sold in violation of any law or regulation of any state.	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(a)(4)	Knowingly, having imported, exported, transported, sold, purchased, or received any fish or wildlife or plant imported from any foreign country or transported in interstate or foreign commerce to make or submit any false record, account, label, or identification thereof.	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(a)(5)	Knowingly, attempt to commit any act described in paragraphs (1) through (4).	\$ 500.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(b)	Knowingly, import, export, or transport in interstate commerce, container or package of fish or wildlife without being plainly marked or labeled.	\$ 250.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(d)(1)	Knowingly, make or submit false record, account, or label or false identification of fish, wildlife, or plant which is intended to be imported, exported, transported, sold, purchased, or received from any foreign country.	\$ 250.00+(V)
16 USC 3372(d)(2)	Knowingly, make or submit false record, account, or label or false identification of fish, wildlife, or plant which is intended to be transported in interstate or foreign commerce.	\$ 250.00+(V)
18 USC 41	Hunting, fishing, trapping on Federal lands to include NWR's.	\$ 250.00
18 USC 42(a)(1)	Import or shipment through U. S. territory of federally listed injurious wildlife.	\$ 250.00+(V)
18 USC 42(c)	Transport of wildlife under inhumane or unhealthful conditions.	\$ 250.00

18 USC 43(a)	<i>Whoever travels in interstate or foreign commerce, uses or causes to be used mail or any facility in interstate commerce or foreign commerce for purpose of causing physical animal enterprise disruption and intentionally causes disruption through stealing, damaging, or causing loss any property exceeding \$10,000 economic loss.</i>	\$ 500.00+(V)
--------------	---	---------------

RHINOCEROS AND TIGER CONSERVATION ACT

16 USC 5301(a)	<i>Knowingly, sell, import, export, or attempt to sell, import, export, any product, item, substance intended for human consumption or application containing, labeled, or advertised as containing any substance derived from rhinoceros or tiger.</i>	\$ 250.00+(V)
----------------	---	---------------

MIGRATORY BIRD HUNTING AND CONSERVATION
STAMP ACT

16 USC 718a	<i>Take migratory waterfowl without a Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp.</i>	\$ 100.00
16 USC 718b	<i>Take migratory waterfowl with a unsigned Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp.</i>	\$ 50.00
16 USC 718e(a)	<i>Loan or transfer a validated Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp.</i>	\$ 100.00
16 USC 718e(b)	<i>Alter, mutilate, imitate, or counterfeit Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp.</i>	\$ 500.00

AMERICAN ANTIQUITIES ACT

16 USC 433	<i>Appropriate, excavate, injure, or destroy historic or prehistoric ruin or monument of any object of antiquity.</i>	\$ 500.00
------------	---	-----------

ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES PROTECTION ACT

16 USC 470ee(a)	<i>Knowingly, unless permitted, excavate, remove, damage, alter, deface, or attempt thereof any archaeological resource located on public or Indian land.</i>	\$ 500.00
16 USC 470 ee(b)(1)	<i>Knowingly, sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive, or offer to sell, purchase, or exchange archaeological resource if resource was excavated from public or Indian land in violation of (a).</i>	\$ 500.00

16 USC 470 ee(b)(2) *Knowingly, sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive, or offer to sell, purchase, or exchange archaeological resource if resource was excavated from public or Indian land in violation of any provision, rule, regulation, ordinance, or permit under effect of Federal Law.* \$ 500.00

16 USC 470 ee(c) *Knowingly, sell, purchase, exchange, transport, receive, or offer to sell, purchase, or exchange in interstate commerce, archaeological resource excavated, removed, sold, purchased, exchanged, transported, or received in violation of any provision, rule, regulation, ordinance, or permit under effect of State law.* \$ 500.00

ASSIMILATED CRIMES ACT

18 USC 13 *Violation of Montana State hunting, fishing, or trapping law in areas under exclusive jurisdiction.* Same as MT penalty

DESTROYING BOUNDARY AND WARNING SIGNS

18 USC 1164 *Willfully and knowingly destroy, deface, or remove sign erected by Indian tribe or Government which indicates boundary or gives Notice of non-permitted hunting, trapping, or fishing on Indian country.* \$ 100.00

HUNT, TRAP, FISH ON INDIAN LAND

18 USC 1165 *Willfully and knowingly going upon Indian land for the purpose of hunting, trapping, or fishing.* \$ 250.00

HUNT, TRAP, FISH ON MILITARY RESERVATIONS

10 USC 2671(a) *Violation of Montana State hunting, fishing, or trapping laws on military facilities or reservation under exclusive jurisdiction.* Same as MT penalty

GENERAL FISH AND WILDLIFE

SERVICE PERMIT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 13.23(c) *Failure to notify USFWS of name or address change* \$100.00

50 CFR 13.25 *Unauthorized transfer of USFWS permit.* \$ 150.00

50 CFR 13.27 *Failure to notify new address of USFWS permittee.* \$ 100.00

50 CFR 13.28 *Failure to notify name change of USFWS permittee.* \$ 100.00

50 CFR 13.43	<i>Unauthorized altering of USFWS permit.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 13.44	<i>Failure to display USFWS permit.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 13.45	<i>Failure to file reports required by USFWS permit.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 13.46	<i>Failure to maintain records required by USFWS permit.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 13.47	<i>Failure to allow inspection of activity authorized by USFWS permit.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 13.48	<i>Failure to comply with conditions of USFWS permit</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 13.49	<i>Failure to surrender permit upon suspension or revocation</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 13.50	<i>Failure to assume liability and responsibility for the conduct of any activity conducted under the authority of permit</i>	\$ 250.00

GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR IMPORTATION EXPORTATION
AND TRANSPORTATION OF WILDLIFE

50 CFR 14.11	<i>Knowingly, import or export wildlife at a non-designated port of entry.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 14.14(b)	<i>Knowingly, unload in transit shipment in the U.S.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 14.20	<i>Knowingly, import/export wildlife except at designated port, except with non-designated port permit.</i>	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 14.31-33	<i>Violation of non-designated port permit conditions</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 14.51	<i>Knowingly, fail to allow detention and inspection of imported or exported wildlife.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 14.52	<i>Knowingly, release from U.S. Customs imported or exported wildlife without USFWS clearance.</i>	\$ 350.00
50 CFR 14.61	<i>Knowingly, import wildlife without filing a 3-177 form.</i>	\$ 300.00
50 CFR 14.63	<i>Knowingly, export wildlife without filing a 3-177 form.</i>	\$ 300.00
50 CFR 14.81	<i>Knowingly, ship in interstate or foreign commerce wildlife without marked containers.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 14.82	<i>Knowingly, ship in interstate or foreign commerce wildlife without complying with marking alternatives or exceptions.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 14.91	<i>Knowingly, import or export wildlife without the required USFWS license</i>	\$ 500.00

50 CFR 14.103	<i>Knowingly, import, transport, cause to permit transport, to the U.S. wild birds or mammals in violation of humane transport regulations.</i>	\$ 500.00 M/A (2 nd offense)
---------------	---	---

WILD EXOTIC BIRD CONSERVATION ACT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 15	<i>Violate any regulaitons, prohibitions, or regulations of Act relating to the import of any exotic bird.</i>	\$ 150.00(NC) \$1000.00(C)
-----------	--	-------------------------------

IMPORTATION OR SHIPMENT OF
INJURIOUS SPECIES REGULATIONS

50 CFR 16.3	<i>Unauthorized import or transport of live wildlife or eggs thereof, or dead fish or eggs or salmonids of family salmonidae into U.S.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.11(a)	<i>Unauthorized import, transport, or acquisition of live listed mammals (fruit bat, mongoose, meerkat, European rabbit, Indian wild dog, red dog, or dhole).</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.12(a)	<i>Unauthorized import, transport, or acquisition of live specimen or egg of pink starling, dioch, quelea, Java sparrow, red-whiskered bul-bul.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.12(b)	<i>Unauthorized importation of eggs of wild non-game bird.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.13(a)(1)	<i>Unauthorized release of live injurious fish, mollusk, crustacean, progeny, or eggs into the wild.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.13(a)(2)	<i>Unauthorized importation, transportation, or acquisition of live walking</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.13(a)(3)	<i>Unauthorized entry of live, dead, un-eviscerated eggs, or gametes into the U.S.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.14	<i>Unauthorized release of live, eggs, or progeny from injurious amphibian into wild.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.15(a)	<i>Unauthorized import, transport, or acquisition of live specimens or eggs of brown tree snake into the U.S.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.15(b)	<i>Unauthorized release of live, eggs, or progeny of injurious reptile into wild.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 16.22	<i>General violations of injurious wildlife permits.</i>	M/A

ENDANGERED WILDLIFE REGULATIONS

50 CFR 17.21(a)	<i>Knowingly, commit or attempt to commit any endangered wildlife prohibition.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(b)	<i>Knowingly, import or export endangered wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(c)	<i>Knowingly, take endangered wildlife within U.S., territorial seas, or high seas.</i>	\$ 1000.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(d)	<i>Knowingly, possess, sell, deliver, carry, transport, or ship any endangered wildlife taken in violation of paragraph (c).</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(e)	<i>Knowingly, deliver, receive, carry, transport, or ship in interstate or foreign commerce, in commercial activity, endangered wildlife.</i>	\$ 1000.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(f)	<i>Knowingly, sell or offer for sale endangered wildlife in interstate or foreign commerce.</i>	\$ 1000.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.21(g)	<i>Knowingly, violate captive bred endangered wildlife regulations.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.22	<i>Knowingly, violate requirements of scientific purpose, enhancement of propagation, or survival permit for endangered wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.23	<i>Knowingly, violate requirements of economic hardship permit for endangered wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)

THREATENED WILDLIFE REGULATIONS

50 CFR 17.31(a)	<i>Knowingly, violate threatened wildlife prohibitions.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.32	<i>Knowingly, violate general permit regulations for threatened wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.40	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened mammals.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.41	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened birds.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.42	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened reptiles.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.43	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened amphibians.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.44	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened fishes</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.46	<i>Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened crustaceans.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)

V=Value, E=Endangered, T=Threatened, C=Commercial, NC=Non-commercial, M/A=Mandatory Appearance

50 CFR 17.47	Knowingly, violate special rule regulations for threatened insects.	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.51	Knowingly, violate similarity of appearance regulation.	\$ 500.00(E) \$ 250.00(T)

ENDANGERED PLANT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 17.61(a)	Knowingly, commit or attempt to commit any endangered plant prohibition.	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.61(b)	Knowingly, import or export endangered plant.	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.61(c)	Knowingly, remove and reduce to possession endangered plant from Federal jurisdiction.	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.61(d)	Knowingly, deliver, receive, carry, transport, or ship in interstate or foreign commerce, in commercial activity, endangered plant.	\$ 500.00+(V)
50 CFR 17.61(e)	Knowingly, sell or offer for sale endangered plant in interstate or foreign commerce.	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 17.62(c)(1)	Knowingly, fail to submit request form/request.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.62(c)(2)	Knowingly, fail to provide permit or label.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.62(c)(3)	Knowingly, fail to submit consignor, consignee name, or file incomplete Customs declaration.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.63(c)(1)	Knowingly, fail to submit report.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.63(c)(2)	Knowingly, fail to submit report upon request.	\$ 500.00

THREATENED PLANT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 17.71	Knowingly, violate threatened plant provisions.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.72(c)(1)	Knowingly, fail to submit report.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.72(c)(2)	Knowingly, fail to provide permit or label	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.72(c)(3)	Knowingly, fail to submit consignor, consignee name, or file incomplete Customs declaration.	\$ 500.00

EXPERIMENTAL POPULATION

50 CFR 17.82	<i>Knowingly, violate prohibitions of experimental population</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 17.84	<i>Knowingly, violate special rules – Vertebrates.</i>	\$ 500.00

MARINE MAMMAL REGULATIONS

50 CFR 18.11(a)	<i>Knowingly, take marine mammal on high seas by person subject to U. S. jurisdiction.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.11(b)	<i>Knowingly, take marine mammal in water or on land under the jurisdiction of the U. S.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(a)	<i>Knowingly, import marine mammal or product into U. S.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(b)(1)(i)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. marine mammal taken in violation of Act.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(b)(1)(ii)	<i>Knowingly, import marine mammal taken in violation of laws of another country.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(b)(2)(i)	<i>Knowingly, import marine mammal product in violation of Act.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(b)(2)(ii)	<i>Knowingly, import when sale of marine mammal product in country of origin is illegal.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(c)(1)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. any marine mammal which was pregnant at time of take.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(c)(2)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. any marine mammal which was nursing at time of take or less than eight months old.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(c)(3)	<i>Knowingly, import marine mammal listed as endangered or threatened.</i>	\$ 500.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(c)(4)	<i>Knowingly, import into U. S. marine mammal which is designated as depleted species.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(c)(5)	<i>Knowingly, import into the U. S. marine mammal taken in inhumane manner.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.12(d)	<i>Knowingly, import fish into the U. S. if caught in proscribed manner by persons under U. S. jurisdiction.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)

50 CFR 18.13(a)	<i>Knowingly, use any port, harbor, or other place under U. S. jurisdiction for any purpose in any way connected with the taking or importation of marine mammal products.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 18.13(b)	<i>Knowingly, possess marine mammal or product taken in violation of Act or regulation.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.13(c)	<i>Knowingly, transport, purchase, sell, or offer to purchase or sell marine mammal product.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 18.13(d)	<i>Knowingly, person subject to U. S. jurisdiction fish in contravention of regulations issued by Secretary.</i>	\$ 500.00

AIRBORNE HUNTING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 19.11(a)(1)	<i>Shoot or attempt to shoot from an aircraft for the purpose of capturing or killing wildlife.</i>	\$ 1000.00
50 CFR 19.11(a)(2)	<i>Use aircraft to harass wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 19.11(a)(3)	<i>Knowingly, participate in using aircraft to shoot or harass wildlife.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 19.32(a)	<i>Failure to file annual report.</i>	\$ 200.00

MIGRATORY BIRD REGULATIONS

50 CFR 20.20(a)	<i>Hunting migratory game birds without required Harvest Information Program (HIP) number.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.21(a)	<i>Take migratory bird with trap, snare, net, rifle, pistol, swivel gun, punt gun, battery gun, machine gun, fish hook, poison, drug, explosive, stupefying substance (illegal devices).</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(b)	<i>Take with shotgun capable of holding more than three shells (unplugged shotgun).</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(c)	<i>Take from or by means, aid, or use of an illegal floating device that conceals hunter below surface of water (Sinkbox).</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(d)	<i>Take from or by means, aid, or use of any motor vehicle, land vehicle, or aircraft.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(e)	<i>Take from or by means of any motorboat or sailboat unless motor completely shut off, sails furled, and no longer under power of motor.</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)

50 CFR 20.21(f)	Take by use or aid of live birds to include tame or captive birds.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(g)	Take by use or aid of recorded or electrically amplified bird calls or their imitations.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(h)	Take by means or aid of any motor driven land, air (includes sailboat), or water conveyance used for purpose of driving, rallying, stirring up migratory bird.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(i)	Take by aid of baiting, or on or over any baited area.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.21(j)	Take while possessing toxic shot (Lead).	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 20.22	Take migratory birds during closed season	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.23	Take before or after legal shooting hours.	(1-15 min.) \$ 100.00 + (V) (16-30 min) \$ 200.00 + (V) (31+ min) \$ 300.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.24	Take in excess of daily (includes aggregate) bag limit.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.25	Wanton waste of migratory game bird (reasonable effort).	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.26(c)	Failure to comply with temporary closure regulations as determined by USFWS.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.31	Possess, migratory game birds illegally taken (Subpart C).	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.32	Possess, freshly killed migratory game birds during closed season.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.33	Possess, in excess of the migratory game bird (includes aggregate) possession limit.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.34	Possess, in excess of the migratory game bird (includes aggregate) daily bag limit on opening day.	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.35	Possess or transport in excess of daily bag limit of migratory game birds (Field possession limit).	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.36	Leave of untagged migratory game birds.	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.37	Receive or custody of birds of another.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.38	Possess or transport, live migratory game birds.	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.40	Gift of improperly tagged migratory game bird.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.41	Transport, migratory game birds illegally taken (Subpart C).	\$ 100.00 + (V)

50 CFR 20.42	<i>Transport, untagged birds of another.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.43	<i>Transport, birds without head or fully feathered wing (Except doves, includes band-tailed pigeons), species identification requirement.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.44	<i>Transport, migratory game birds marking package or container.</i>	\$ 100.00 per package
50 CFR 20.51	<i>Export, migratory game birds illegally taken (Subpart C).</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.52	<i>Export, migratory game birds (fully feathered wing only).</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.53	<i>Export, migratory game birds improperly marked package or container.</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.61(a)	<i>Import from foreign country, doves, pigeons (Except Mexico) 25 doves, 10 pigeons, Mexican limits apply.</i>	\$ 200.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.61(b)	<i>Import from foreign country, waterfowl (Except Mexico and Canada) 10 ducks, 5 geese (including brant). Canadian and Mexican limits apply.</i>	\$ 200.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.62	<i>Import, migratory game birds belonging to another.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.63	<i>Import, migratory game birds (fully feathered wing only).</i>	\$ 250.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.64	<i>Import, possess, or transport, migratory game birds from a foreign country without required foreign documents.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.65	<i>Import, unprocessed migratory game birds. Head, feet, entrails removed.</i>	\$ 100.00/Bird
50 CFR 20.66	<i>Import, migratory game birds marking package or container</i>	\$ 100.00 per package requirement.
50 CFR 20.71	<i>Take, possess, transport, ship, or export migratory birds or their parts, eggs, or nest in violation of Federal law or regulation.</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.72	<i>Take, possess, transport, ship, or export migratory birds or their parts, eggs, or nest in violation of regulation violation of State law.</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.73	<i>Import, possess, transport, or ship, migratory birds or their parts, eggs or nest if taken, bought, sold, transported, shipped, possessed, or exported contrary to the law or regulations of the country, State, or province thereof.</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)
50 CFR 20.81	<i>Commercial preservation, with untagged migratory game birds of another (tagging requirement).</i>	\$ 100.00 + (V)

50 CFR 20.82	Commercial preservation, migratory game bird records requirement.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 20.83	Not permitting commercial preservation inspection.	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 20.91(a)	Commercial purchase, sale, barter, migratory game birds for ornamental or millinery use.	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 20.91(b)	Commercial purchase, sale, barter, migratory game bird mounts.	\$ 250.00/Bird
50 CFR 20.100	Take migratory bird for which no season has been established	\$ 250.00 +(V)
50 CFR 20.133	Violation of crow hunting regulation.	\$100.00+\$10.00/Bird

MIGRATORY BIRD PERMIT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 21.11	Without authorization, possess, import, export, transport, sell, purchase, barter, migratory bird.	\$ 250.00 +(V)
50 CFR 21.14	Failure to acquire or retain a 3-186 upon disposal of migratory bird.	\$ 100.00+\$50.00/Bird
50 CFR 21.21	Importation or exportation of migratory bird without a permit.	\$ 300.00
50 CFR 21.22(a)	Violate banding and marking migratory bird permit requirements.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 21.23	Violate migratory bird scientific collecting permit requirements.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 21.24	Violate migratory bird taxidermist requirements.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 21.25	Violate waterfowl sale and disposal permit requirements	\$ 250.00 +(V)
50 CFR 21.27	Violate, migratory bird special purpose permit (take, salvage, acquire, transport, possess).	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 21.28	Violate, falconry regulation permit requirement (take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter).	\$ 500.00 +(V)
50 CFR 21.28(e)(2)	Unauthorized purchase, sale, or barter, of raptor for falconry.	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 21.29	General violation of falconry standards	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 21.29(e)(3)(v)	Unauthorized take of a threatened species for falconry.	\$ 1000.00+\$100/Bird
50 CFR 21.30	General violation of raptor propagation permit.	\$ 250.00+\$100/Bird

50 CFR 21.30(a)	<i>Without authorization, take, possess, transport, sell, purchase, barter, or transfer any raptor, raptor egg, or raptor semen, for propagation.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 21.41	<i>Violate migratory bird depredation permit requirement.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 21.42	<i>Take depredating migratory game birds other than permitted method.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 21.43	<i>Violate depredating control requirements for non-game birds, (blackbirds, cowbirds, grackles, crows, magpies).</i>	\$ 250.00

BALD AND GOLDEN EAGLE ACT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 22.11	<i>Knowingly, without permit, take, possess, or transport a bald or goldeneagle. (Whole carcass bird)</i>	\$ 1000.00
50 CFR 22.11	<i>Knowingly, without permit, take, possess, or transport bald or golden parts, nests, or eggs.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 22.12	<i>Knowingly, without permit, sell, purchase, barter, trade, or offer for sale, purchase, barter, trade, export, import a bald or golden eagle or parts thereof.</i>	\$ 1000.00 +(V)
50 CFR 22.21	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit requirements for scientific or exhibition purposes.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 22.22	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit requirements for Indian religious purposes.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 22.23	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit requirements for depredating bald or golden eagles.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 22.24	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit requirements for falconry purposes.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 22.25	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit requirements for taking golden eagle nests.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 22.32	<i>Knowingly, violate eagle permit conditions and limitations for depredating golden eagle.</i>	\$ 250.00

ESA/CITES CONVENTION REGULATIONS

50 CFR 23.13(a)	<i>Import, export, re-export, or engage in international trade with any specimen of a species listed in Appendix I, II, or III of CITES.</i>	\$1000.00+(V)
-----------------	--	---------------

50 CFR 23.13(c)	<i>Possess any specimen of a species listed in Appendix I, II, or III of CITES imported, exported, re-exported, introduced from the sea, or traded contrary to the provisions of CITES, ESA or this part.</i>	\$1000.00+(V)
50 CFR 23.13(d)	<i>Attempt to commit, solicit another to commit, or cause to be committed any of the activities described in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.</i>	\$1000.00+(V)
50 CFR 24.11	<i>Knowingly, import, export, or re-export plants at non-designated port.</i>	\$ 250.00+(V)

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

Major Refuge Infractions (Class A Misdemeanor [Knowingly]).

16 USC 668(c); 50 CFR _____ &
16 USC 668dd(f)(1)

Minor Refuge Infractions (Class B Misdemeanor [Strict Liability]).

16 USC 668(c); 50 CFR _____ &
16 USC 668dd(f)(2)

50 CFR 25.42	<i>Failure to display permit when requested.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 25.44	<i>Easement permit violation and/or failure to comply with permit conditions.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 25.71	<i>Failure to comply with safety regulations.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 25.72	<i>Failure to report accidents.</i>	\$ 100.00

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
PUBLIC ENTRY AND USE REGULATIONS

50 CFR 26.21(a)	<i>Trespass, person on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 26.21(b)	<i>Trespass, animal on NWR.</i>	\$ 150.00+ -\$ 50.00/Livestock -\$ 50.00/Dog or Cat
50 CFR 26.22(a)	<i>Enter or use a NWR without complying with regulation in Subchapter C or special regulation.</i>	Aggravated \$ 250.00 Unaggravated \$ 75.00
50 CFR 26.22(b)	<i>Enter NWR without acquiring required permit.</i>	\$ 150.00

50 CFR 26.36	Conduct public assembly without permit on NWR.	\$ 200.00
50 CFR Part 26	All other public entry and use regulations	\$100.00

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
PROHIBITED ACT REGULATIONS

50 CFR 27.21	Take, animal or plant on NWR without authorization.	\$ 250.00+(V)
50 CFR 27.31	Unauthorized travel or other than designated route of travel on NWR.	Aggravated \$ 250.00 Unaggravated \$ 50.00
50 CFR 27.31(a)	State law applicable, vehicle and traffic laws on NWR.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.31(b)	Driving under the influence on NWR.	Same as MT penalty
50 CFR 27.31(c)	Careless or heedless driving on NWR.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.31(d)	Speeding (25 mph unless posted) on NWR.	\$ 50.00+ \$ 2.00/MPH Over
50 CFR 27.31(e)(1)	Operated vehicle on NWR without muffler.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.31(e)(2)	Operated vehicle on NWR without spark arrest.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.31(f)	No license plates or registration while in operation on NWR.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.31(g)	Driving without a license on NWR.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.31(h)	Blocking road access for other vehicles on NWR.	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.31(I)	Disobedience to traffic officer on NWR.	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.31(j)	Violating vehicle or roadway load limits on NWR.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.31(k)	Moving car involved in accident on NWR.	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 27.31(l)	Improper head or taillights, brakes or brake lights on NWR	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.31(m)	Special vehicle requirements on NWR.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.32(a)	Unauthorized use of a boat on NWR closed area.	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(1)(I)	State and Coast Guard regulation compliance on NWR	\$ 100.00

V=Value, E=Endangered, T=Threatened, C=Commercial, NC=Non-commercial, M/A=Mandatory Appearance

50 CFR 27.32(b)(2)	<i>Reckless or careless boat operation on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(3)	<i>Operating a boat under the influence on a NWR.</i>	Same as MT penalty
50 CFR 27.32(b)(4)	<i>Boat operation interference(i.e. anchoring in channel) on NWR</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(5)	<i>Improper toilet facility on boat (discharge) on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(6)	<i>Sailboat operation without required lights on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(7)	<i>Leaving boat unattended on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.32(b)(8)	<i>Unauthorized use of docks on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.33(a)	<i>Unauthorized waterskiing on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.33(b)	<i>Boating without observer on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.33(c)	<i>Clockwise circling on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.33(d)	<i>No life vests on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.33(e)	<i>Waterskiing to close to harbors and beaches on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.34	<i>Unauthorized operation of aircraft on a NWR</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.41	<i>Carrying, possessing, or discharging of firearm, explosive on NWR</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.41	<i>Carrying, possessing, or discharging of fireworks on NWR</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.43	<i>Use or possess unlawful weapons (ie: cross bow, bow, arrow, air gun, spear, gig) on a NWR.</i>	\$ 50.00(Airgun) \$ 150.00 (All Others)
50 CFR 27.51	<i>Disturb, injure, poison, destroy, collect plant or animal.</i>	\$250.00+(V)(Animal) \$ 150.00+(V)(Plant)
50 CFR 27.52	<i>Introduce plant or animal on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00/specimen
50 CFR 27.61	<i>Destruction, injury, defacement, removal of personal or Gov't property on a NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00+Repair Cost
50 CFR 27.62	<i>Search for or remove objects of antiquity from NWR.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 27.63(a)	<i>Search for treasure (man-made or natural) on NWR.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 27.64	<i>Prospecting or mining on NWR without authorization.</i>	\$ 500.00

50 CFR 27.65	<i>Tampering with vehicles, machinery, or equipment on NWR.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 27.71	<i>Motion or sound pictures on NWR for commercial use.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.72	<i>Audio equipment disturbance on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.73	<i>Spotting, locating, or taking of animals with artificial lights.</i>	\$ 200.00+(V)
50 CFR 27.81	<i>Enter NWR under the influence of alcohol.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.82(b)(1)	<i>Delivery of controlled substance on NWR.</i>	M/A
50 CFR 27.82(b)(2)	<i>Possession of controlled substance on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00<2 oz. M/A>2 oz.
50 CFR 27.82(b)(3)	<i>Under the influence of controlled substance while on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.83	<i>Indecency or disorderly conduct on a NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.84	<i>Interference with persons engaged in authorized activity.</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 27.85	<i>Gambling on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.86	<i>Begging on a NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.91	<i>Field trials on a NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.92	<i>Construct, occupy, install, maintain private structure on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.93	<i>Abandonment of private property on NWR.</i>	\$ 250.00
50 CFR 27.94	<i>Disposal of waste on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00-(Simple Litter) \$ 200.00-(Sewage) \$ 500.00-(Chemicals)
50 CFR 27.95(a)	<i>Setting unauthorized fire on NWR.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 27.95(b)	<i>Leaving fire unattended or un-extinguished on NWR.</i>	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.95(c)	<i>Throwing of burning material from moving conveyance.</i>	\$ 150.00
50 CFR 27.95(d)	<i>Smoking in non-designated area on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.96	<i>Advertising on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 27.97	<i>Soliciting business or commercial operations on NWR</i>	\$ 500.00
50 CFR 28.31	<i>Violate any provision, rule, regulation, sign, or special regulation.</i>	\$ 100.00

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
COMMERCIAL FISHING AND TRAPPING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 31.16	<i>Violation of Federal trapping permit, regulations, State trapping laws, special trapping laws, or special trapping regulation.</i>	\$ 200.00-State Law \$ 200.00-Permit Violation \$ 200.00-Trap Inspection \$ 200.00+(V)Unlawful # of sets/equipment
--------------	---	--

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
HUNTING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 32.2(a)	<i>Hunt without securing and possessing a state license on NWR.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 32.2(b)	<i>Hunt without securing and possessing a Migratory Bird Stamp while hunting waterfowl on a NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(c)	<i>Hunt in violation of other federal law or regulation.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 32.2(d)	<i>Failure to comply with state law or regulation</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 32.2(e)	<i>Failure to comply with terms or conditions of NWR access.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(f)	<i>Failure to comply with NWR special hunting regulation.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(g)	<i>Use or possession of drug on arrow for bow hunting.</i>	\$ 200.00
50 CFR 32.2(h)	<i>Unauthorized distribution of bait or hunting over bait.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(i)	<i>Unlawful use of nail, wire, screws, bolts to attach tree stand.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(j)	<i>Possession of alcohol while hunting.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.2(k)	<i>Possession of toxic shot.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.53	<i>Violation of special regulations on migratory bird, upland bird, or big game hunting on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00

REFUGE ADMINISTRATION ACT
FISHING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 32.5(a)	<i>Fishing without required state fishing license on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.5(b)	<i>Fish in violation of other federal law or regulation on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.5(c)	<i>Failure to comply with state law or regulation on NWR.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.5(d)	<i>Failure to comply with terms or conditions of NWR access.</i>	\$ 100.00

V=Value, E=Endangered, T=Threatened, C=Commercial, NC=Non-commercial, M/A=Mandatory Appearance

50 CFR 32.5(e)	Failure to comply with NWR special fishing regulation.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 32.45	Violation of special fishing regulation on NWR.	\$ 100.00

MANAGEMENT OF FISHERIES
CONSERVATION AREA REGULATIONS

50 CFR 70.2	Administrative provisions as adopted from Part 25.	Same as Part 25
50 CFR 70.3	Failure to comply with regulations issued by State under cooperative agreement.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 70.4(a)	Prohibited Acts as adopted from Part 27 apply to National Fish Hatchery Areas (NFHA).	Same as Part 27
50 CFR 70.4(b)	Unauthorized taking, or attempting to take fish, amphibian, or other aquatic animal on a NFHA.	\$ 250.00+(V)
50 CFR 70.4(c)	Unauthorized hunting, killing, capturing, or attempting thereof of any animal on a NFHA.	\$ 250.00+(V)
50 CFR 70.4(d)	Disturbing spawning fish, or fish preparing to spawn in ponds, raceways, streams, lakes, traps, and below traps, ladders, fish screen, fishways, and racks.	\$ 300.00+(V)-T/E Species \$ 200.00+(V)-All others
50 CFR 70.6	Public entry in NFHA as adopted by part 26.	Same as Part 26

MANAGEMENT OF FISHERIES AND
CONSERVATION AREA HUNTING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 71.2(a)	Hunt without required State license.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.2(b)	Hunt without required Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.2(c)	Failure to comply with Federal hunting laws and regulations.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.2(d)	Failure to comply with State laws and regulations.	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.2(e)	Failure to abide by terms and conditions permitting access on NFHA.	\$ 50.00
50 CFR 71.2(f)	Failure to abide by special notices governing hunting on NFHA.	\$ 50.00

MANAGEMENT OF FISHERIES
CONSERVATION AREA FISHING REGULATIONS

50 CFR 71.12(a)	<i>Fish without required State license.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.12(c)	<i>Failure to comply with State laws and regulations.</i>	\$ 100.00
50 CFR 71.12(d)	<i>Failure to abide by terms and conditions permitting access on NFHA.</i>	\$ 50.00
50 CFR 71.12(e)	<i>Failure to abide by special notices governing fishing on NFHA.</i>	\$ 50.00

WILDLIFE/PROPERTY FORFEITURE ORDER

Unless otherwise specifically ordered by a U. S. Court, any wildlife or property which has been seized under the authority of the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, (16 USC 703-712); the National Wildlife Refuge Systems Administration Act, (16 USC 668dd-668ee), the Upper Mississippi River Wildlife and Fish Refuge Act, (16 USC 721-731), the Eagle Protection Act, (16 USC 668-668e), the Endangered Species Act, (16 USC 1531-1542), the Migratory Waterfowl Hunting and Conservation Stamp Act, (16 USC 718-718i), the Airborne Hunting Act, (16 USC 742j-1), the Rhinoceros and Tiger Conservation Act, (16 USC 5301-5306), the Marine Mammal Protection Act (16 USC 1361-1407), the Lacey Act, (18 USC 42) the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, (16 USC 3371-3378), the American Antiquities Act, (16 USC 433), the Wild Bird Conservation Act, (16 USC 4901-4916), or the Archaeological Resources Protection Act, (16 USC 470aa-470mm), where the final disposition of the case has been made by either payment of a forfeiture of collateral or a judgement by the Court on behalf of the government and where so authorized by statute, such wildlife, or property shall be forfeited to the U.S. government and disposed of by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service in the manner prescribed by Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 12.

WILDLIFE AND PLANT VALUE (V) TABLE

CATEGORY	SPECIES	COMMENTS	VALUE(V)
Big Game Animals	Elk/ Caribou	Whole/Trophy	Cow: \$ 1,000.00 Bull: \$ 5,000.00
	Moose	Whole/Trophy	Cow: \$ 2,000.00 Bull: \$ 7,000.00
	Sheep/Mountain goat	Whole/Trophy	\$10,000.00
	Deer/Pronghorn	Whole/Trophy	Doe: \$ 1,000.00 Buck: \$ 2,000.00
	Black Bear/cougar	Whole, Trophy	\$ 5,000.00
	Brown bear	Whole, Trophy	\$ 10,000.00
	Rhinoceros, Hippopotamus, Buffalo	Whole, Trophy	\$ 10,000.00
	All African, Asian, South American, European	Whole, Trophy	\$ 5,000.00
	All Other	Whole, Trophy	\$ 1,000.00
	All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 100.00/item
	Small Game Animals	All	Whole, Trophy Parts, Products, Unspecified

Fur Bearing Mammal

Rodent Family	Whole, Skin	\$ 50.00
Canine Family	Whole, Skin	\$ 100.00
Procyonid, Mustelid Family	Whole, Skin	\$ 50.00
Feline Family	Whole, Skin	\$ 125.00
All Others	Whole, Skin	\$ 25.00
All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 10.00/item

Non-game Animals

Carnivores	Whole, Skin	\$1,500.00
Carnivores	Parts	\$ 500.00
Elephants	Whole, Parts	\$1,500.00
Primates	Whole	\$ 800.00
Others	Whole	\$ 300.00
All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 250.00

Migratory Birds

Swans	Whole, Mount	\$ 500.00
Geese	Whole, Mount	\$ 75.00
Ducks	Whole, Mount	\$ 50.00
All Other	Whole, Mount	\$ 50.00
All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 50.00/item

Other Game Birds

Wild Turkey	Whole, Mount	\$ 250.00
All Other	Whole, Mount	\$ 50.00
All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 10.00/item

Non-game Birds

Eagles (Bald, Golden)	Whole, Mount	\$1000.00
Eagles (Bald, Golden)	Parts, Products	\$ 300.00
Hawks, Owls	Whole, Mount	\$ 250.00
Hawks, Owls	Parts, Products	\$ 100.00
Song Birds	Whole, Mount	\$ 100.00
All Others	Whole, Mount	\$ 50.00
All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 25.00/item

Parrots	Macaws, Cockatoos	Whole, Mount	\$ 750.00
	Parrots	Whole, Mount	\$ 500.00
	All Others	Whole, Mount	\$ 50.00
	All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 25.00/item
Other Pet Birds	All	Whole, Mount	\$ 100.00
	All	Parts, Products, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 10.00/item
Endangered and Threatened Animals	All	Whole, Mount	\$1000.00
	All	Parts	\$ 500.00
	All	Curios, Jewelry	DEC Value
	All	Other	\$ 100.00
Marine Mammals	All	Whole, Trophy	\$1000.00
	All	Curios, Jewelry	DEC Value
	All	Other	\$ 100.00
Game Fish	Trout, Salmon, Walleye, Bass, Pike, Etc..	All	\$ 50.00
Sport Fish	Panfish, Crappie, Blue Gill, Sun Fish, Etc..	All	\$ 25.00
Non-sport Fish	Carp, Sucker, Gar, Etc..	All	\$ 100.00
Tropical Fish	All	All	DEC Value or \$ 10.00/fish
Bait Fish	All	All	\$ 10.00/lb.

Amphibians	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 15.00/item
Reptiles	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 15.00/item
Insects	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 10.00/item
Mollusks	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 25.00/item
Corals	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 50.00/item
All Other Animals Not Listed Above			
	All	Whole, Product, Unspecified	DEC Value or \$ 50.00/item
Deciduous Trees			
	All	Adult	\$ 500.00
	All	Young	\$ 100.00
Coniferous Trees			
	All	Adult	\$ 500.00
	All	Young	\$ 100.00
Bushes			
	All	Adult	\$ 500.00
	All	Young	\$ 100.00
Sedges and Grasses			
	All	Per Acre	\$ 50.00

Orchids	All	All	\$ 25.00
Other Plants	All	All	\$ 10.00
Endangered Plants	All	All	\$ 500.00
Threatened Plants	All	All	\$ 250.00
Native Prairie, Grasses	All	Per Acre	\$ 95.00

Note: These Wildlife and plant values were compiled from information received from import/export declared values, non-governmental conservation organizations, and average values as compiled by USFWS Division of Law Enforcement. Damages to wildlife and/or habitat may be much greater, depending upon the situation. If civil restitution is allowed, those particular damages may have to be pursued in a civil action on a case-by-case basis.